

October 2018.

CURRICULUM VITAE – AGNAR SANDMO

PRIVATE

Born in Tønsberg, Norway, 9 January, 1938. Married to Tone Sandmo. Three children: Erling (b. 1963), Inger (b. 1966), Sigurd (b. 1971).

DEGREES

Siviløkonom, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration (NHH), 1961.
Licentiat, NHH, 1966.
Dr. oecon., NHH, 1970.

MILITARY SERVICE

Royal Norwegian Navy, Admiralty Staff, corporal, 1961-63.
Home Guard (infantry), sergeant, 1965-73.

POSITIONS AND VISITING APPOINTMENTS

Høyskolestipendiat (graduate fellow), NHH, 1963-66.
Amanuensis i samfunnsøkonomi (assistant professor of economics), NHH, 1966-71.
Professor i samfunnsøkonomi (professor of economics), NHH, 1971-2007. Emeritus professor from 2007.
Prorektor (vice-rector), NHH, 1985-87.
Visiting Fellow, Yale University, 1964-65.
Visiting Fellow, CORE, Université Catholique de Louvain, 1969-70.
Visiting Professor, University of Essex, 1975-76.
Visiting Scholar, National Bureau of Economic Research, June-August 1980.
Visiting Foreign Scholar, Queen's University, June 1981.
Seniorforsker (senior researcher), LOS-senteret (Norwegian Research Centre in Organization and Management), 1987-92 and 1997-2001.
Fellow, Institute for advanced Study, Indiana University, April-May 1993.
Scientific advisor, SNF (Foundation for Research in Economics and Business Administration), 1993-2007.

COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP ETC.

The Norwegian Research Council for Science and Humanities (NAVF); member of Social Science Committee 1973-75, member of the Board, 1982-84.
Main Committee for Norwegian Research (Hovedkomitéen for Norsk Forskning), member 1978-81.
Committee on Research in Management and Organization (LOS-komiteén), Norwegian Research Council for Applied Social Science (NORAS), member 1987-89.
Bank of Norway Research Council, member 1994-2002.
Research Council of Norway, Program of Research in Economics of Taxation, Chairman, 2004-2009.

Petroleum Price Board (Petroleumsprisrådet), member, 1976-80.
Swedish Government's Economic Commission, member, 1992-93.
Government Committee on Priorities in Health Care (Lønning II), member, 1996-97.
Government Expert Committee on Investment Policies of the Petroleum Fund, chairman, 2004.
J. W. Eides Stiftelse, Board member, 1987-2007.
Mirrlees Review group, member 2007-2009.
Government Committee on Goal Achievement in Publicly Funded Research (Fagerberg-utvalget), 2010-2011.
Bergen City Museum, Board member 2012-2015.

Econometric Society, Council member, 1984-89.
Econometric Society, Chairman of Program Committee, European Meeting, 1978.
European Economic Association, Council member, 1986-87.
European Economic Association, Member of the Executive Committee, 1988-91. (Vice President 1988, President Elect 1989, President 1990, Past President 1991.)
European Economic Association, Chairman of Nominating Committee, 1992.
International Economic Association, Member of the Executive Committee, 1989-95.
International Institute of Public Finance, Member of the Board of Management, 1998-2005.
International Institute of Public Finance, Vice President, 2002-2005.

Institute for International Economic Studies, University of Stockholm, Board member, 1988-2003.
Center for Economic Studies, Universität München, Council member, 1991-2009. Chairman 2001-2009.
CESifo Group, München, Council member, 2000-2008.

EDITORIAL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift, editor, 1974-86.
Scandinavian Journal of Economics, member of the board of editors, 1976-2005.
Journal of Public Economics, associate editor 1973-83 and 1987-2002. Co-editor 1984-86.
European Economic Review, editor, 1986-91.
International Tax and Public Finance, associate editor, 1994-.
German Economic Review, Board of Editors, 2000-.
Journal of the European Economic Association, Advisory Board member, 2003-.
Finanzarchiv, member of Advisory Board, 2005-2009. Associate editor 2009-2012.
Chairman of Program Committee, Econometric Society European Meeting, 1978.

Acted as referee for, i.a., *American Economic Review*, *Bulletin of Economic Research*, *Economica*, *Econometrica*, *Economic Inquiry*, *Economic Journal*, *Energy Journal*, *European Economic Review*, *European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, *European Journal of Political Economy*, *International Economic Review*, *International Tax and Public Finance*, *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, *Journal of Industrial Economics*, *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Labour Economics*, *Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies*, *Norsk økonomisk tidsskrift*, *Oxford Economic Papers*, *Pakistan Journal of Applied Economics*, *Public Finance*, *Public Finance Quarterly*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Samfunnsøkonomen*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Zeitschrift für Nationalökonomie/Journal of Economics*.

HONOURS ETC.

Econometric Society, elected fellow, 1976.
Norwegian Academy of Sciences (Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi), elected member, 1984.
Swedish Academy of Sciences (Kungl. Vetenskapsakademien), elected foreign member, 1985.
Academia Europa, elected member, 1988.
The Royal Norwegian Society of Science and Letters (Det Kongelige Norske Videnskabers Selskab), elected member, 1999.
European Economic Association, president, 1990.
NHH Prize for Outstanding Research, 1991.
Honorary Doctor (dr. philos. h.c.), University of Oslo, 1997.
Order of St. Olav (knight, first class), 1997.
NHH Prize for Outstanding Teaching, 1999.
Norwegian Research Council, Prize for Outstanding Research (The Möbius Prize), 2002.
Honorary doctor, Uppsala University, 2008.
Norwegian Academy of Sciences, Fridtjof Nansen Prize for Outstanding Research, 2009.
National Academy of Sciences (United States), Foreign Associate Member, 2009.
European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE), European Lifetime

Achievement Award in Environmental Economics, 2009.
Samfunnsøkonomen, Special issue, no. 1, 2013: "Agnar Sandmo 75 år."
Norwegian Association of Economists, Prize for best article in the 2016 volume of *Samfunnsøkonomen*, 2017.

Annual Agnar Sandmo Lecture on Public Policy, NHH, 2008-present
Annual award of Agnar Sandmo Junior Visiting Fellowship "for especially promising young researchers under the age of 40", 2008-present.

INVITED LECTURES

European Economic Association, Presidential Address, Lisboa, 1990: "Economists and the welfare state."
University of Oslo, Eilert Sundt Lecture, 1994: "The future of the welfare state."
International Institute of Public Finance, Annual Congress, Opening Lecture, Cambridge MA, 1995: "Public finance and the environment."
Uppsala University, Lindahl Lectures, 1996: "The public economics of the environment."
International Institute of Public Finance, Annual Congress, Opening Lecture, Helsinki, 2002: "Public provision and private incentives."
International Institute of Public Finance, Annual Congress, Opening Lecture, Warwick, 2007: "The welfare economics of global public goods."
European Group of Risk and Insurance Economists (EGRIE), Geneva Risk Economics Lecture, 2009: "Uncertainty in the theory of public finance."
International Institute of Public Finance, Annual Congress, Opening Lecture, Uppsala, 2010: "An evasive topic: Theorizing about the hidden economy."
European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists, Annual Conference, Opening Lecture, Toulouse 2013: "The early history of environmental economics."
Sciences Po and École Polytechnique, Paris, Public Lecture in the series "Economists facing climate change," 2015: "The public economics of climate change."

PUBLICATIONS

1967

1. "Hva vet vi om den personlige sparing? (What do we know about personal saving?)" *Bergens Privatbanks Kvartalskrift*, nr. 4, 1967, 207-221.

1968

2. "Prisstabilitet og økonomisk vekst (Price stability and economic growth)." *Sosialøkonomen*, nr. 1, 1968, 10-15.

3. "Portfolio choice in a theory of saving." *Swedish Journal of Economics* 70, no. 2, 1968, 106-122.

4. "Elementær vekstteori (Elementary growth theory)." *Bedriftsøkonomen*, nr. 6, 1968, 284-287.

5. "Vekstrate og vekstpolitikk (Growth rate and growth policy)." *Bedriftsøkonomen*, nr. 7, 1968, 340-344.

6. "Sparing og investering under sikkerhet og usikkerhet (Saving and investment under certainty and uncertainty)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 82, nr. 3, 1968, 143-163.

7. "Om optimal tidsanvendelse for en rasjonell konsument (Optimal time allocation for a rational consumer)." *Markedsøkonomi*, Desember 1968, 275-279.

1969

8. "Foretagens val av konkurrensmedel varderat ur konsumentsynpunkt (Firms' choice of competitive policies from a consumer point of view)." Leif Lundvall (ed.), *Konsumenten och samhället*, Rabén & Sjögren, Stockholm, 1969, 209-215.
9. "Capital risk, consumption and portfolio choice." *Econometrica* 37, October 1969, 586-599.
10. "Velferdsøkonomisk utsyn (Review of welfare economics)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 83, nr. 4, 1969, 156-172.

1970

11. "Equilibrium and efficiency in loan markets." *Economica* 37, February 1970, 23-38.
12. "The effect of uncertainty on saving decisions." *Review of Economic Studies* 37, July 1970, 353-360.
13. "Returns to scale and the average cost curve." *Swedish Journal of Economics* 72, no. 2, 1970, 149-152.
14. "Den klassiske etterspørselsteoris relevans under moderne forhold (The relevance of classical demand theory)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 84, nr. 4, 1970, 139-155.

1971

15. "On the theory of the competitive firm under price uncertainty." *American Economic Review* 61, March 1971, 65-73.
16. "Investment and the rate of interest." *Journal of Political Economy* 79, November/December 1971, 1335-1345.
17. "Discount rates for public investment in closed and open economies." *Economica* 38, November 1971, 395-412. (With Jacques H. Dreze.) Reprinted as Chapter 8 in W. A. Niskanen et. al. (eds.), *Benefit-Cost and Policy Analysis*, Aldine Publishing Co., Chicago, 1973. Also reprinted as Chapter 3 in A. C. Harberger and G. Jenkins (eds.), *Cost-Benefit Analysis*, The International Library of Critical Writings in Economics, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2002. Also reprinted as Chapter 5 in J. D. Scheraga (ed.), *Discounting and Environmental Policy*, International Library of Environmental Economics and Policy, Ashgate Publishing, Aldershot, 2003.
18. "Forurensningsproblemene og økonomisk politikk (Pollution problems and economic policy)." *Økonomi og politikk: Festskrift til Ole Myrvoll*, Aschehoug, Oslo, 1971, 67-77.
19. "Returns to scale and the average cost curve: Reply." *Swedish Journal of Economics* 73, no. 2, 1971, 261-262.
20. "Samfunnet, bedriftene og forurensningsproblemene (Society, firms and the problems of pollution)." *Bedriftsøkonomen*, nr. 10 1971, 518-521.
21. "A remark on the transactions demand for money." *European Economic Review* 3, March 1971, 83-90. (Pseudonym: Dr. Saschba Telphlluch; with Jacques H. Dreze.)

1972

22. "'Fixed costs" and the competitive firm under price uncertainty: Reply." *American Economic Review* 62, March 1972, 194-195.
23. "Optimality rules for the provision of collective factors of production." *Journal of Public Economics* 1,

April 1972, 149-157.

24. "Discount rates for public investment under uncertainty." *International Economic Review* 13, June 1972, 287-302. Reprinted as Chapter 7 in W. A. Niskanen et. al. (eds.), *Benefit-Cost and Policy Analysis*, Aldine Publishing Co., Chicago, 1973. Also reprinted in J. H. Dreze (ed.), *Allocation under Uncertainty: Equilibrium and Optimality*, Macmillan, London, 1974, 192-210.

25. "Income tax evasion: A theoretical analysis." *Journal of Public Economics* 1, November 1972, 323-338. (With Michael G. Allingham.) Reprinted in M. Ricketts (ed.), *Neoclassical Microeconomics, Vol. I*, Edward Elgar, Aldershot, 1988. Also reprinted in I. Ehrlich and Z. Liu (eds.), *The Economics of Crime*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2006. Also reprinted in J. Alm (ed.), *The Economics of Taxation*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2011.

26. "Den private sparing i samfunnsøkonomisk belysning (Private saving from a social viewpoint)." *Studier i sparing og sparebankvesen i Norge*, Gyldendal, Oslo, 1972, 296-314.

27. "Inntekts- og formuesutjevning i vårt økonomiske system (Income and wealth equalization in our economic system)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 86, nr. 3-4 1972, 249-265.

1973

28. "Miljøvern og avgifter - noen argumenter og misforståelser (Environmental protection and taxes - arguments and misperceptions)", *Bergens Privatbanks Kvartalskrift*, nr. 1 1973, 11-22.

29. "Public goods and the technology of consumption." *Review of Economic Studies* 40, October 1973, 517-528.

1974

30. "Two-period models of consumption decisions under uncertainty: A survey." J.H. Dreze (ed.); *Allocation under Uncertainty: Equilibrium and Optimality*, Macmillan, London, 1974, 24-35.

31. "Investment incentives and the corporate income tax." *Journal of Political Economy* 82, March-April 1974, 287-302.

32. "A note on the structure of optimal taxation." *American Economic Review* 64, September 1974, 701-706.

33. "Hva vil miljøvernet koste? Noen økonomiske problemstillinger (What will be the cost of environmental protection? Some economic issues)." *I forskningsens lys. NAVF 25 år*, Oslo, 1974, 177-191.

1975

34. "Public goods and the technology of consumption: A correction." *Review of Economic Studies* 42, January 1975, 167-168.

35. "Optimal taxation in the presence of externalities." *Swedish Journal of Economics* 77, no. 1 1975, 86-98. Reprinted in L. H. Goulder (ed.), *Environmental Policy Making with Prior Tax Distortions*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2002.

36. "Beskatning og effektiv ressursallokering (Taxation and efficient resource allocation)." *Bedriftsbeskatning*, Norges Handelshøyskoles Kursvirksomhet, Bergen, 1975, 18-30.

1976

37. "Direct versus indirect Pigovian taxation." *European Economic Review* 7, May 1976, 337-349.

Reprinted in Gerhard A. Pfann et. al. (eds.), *European Economic Review, Half-Century Journal Issue*, 2007. Also in 47.

38. "Optimal taxation: An introduction to the literature." *Journal of Public Economics* 6, July-August 1976, 37-54. Reprinted in Martin Ricketts (ed.), *Neoclassical Microeconomics, Vol. II*, Edward Elgar, Aldershot, 1988. Spanish translation as "Imposicion optima: Una introduccion a la literatura." *Hacienda Publica Espanol*, no. 40, 1976, 25-38. German translation as "Optimale Besteuerung - Eine Einfuhrung in die Literatur." M. Rose, H.-D. Wenzel & W. Wiegard (eds.), *Optimale Finanzpolitik*, Gustav Fischer, Stuttgart, 1981.

1977

39. "Bedrift og samfunn - noen alternative funksjonsfordelinger (Firms and society - some alternative role distributions)." *Bedriften og dens omverden*, Norges Handelshøyskoles Kursvirksomhet, Bergen, 1977, 11-20.

40. "Portfolio theory, asset demand and taxation: Comparative statics with many assets." *Review of Economic Studies* 44, June 1977, 369-379.

41. "Kraftpriser, ressursbruk og komparative fortrinn (Energy prices, resource use and comparative advantage)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 91, nr. 1 1977, 55-61.

42. "Noen samfunnsøkonomiske konsekvenser av nye holdninger til arbeid og karriere (Some economic consequences of new attitudes to work and careers)." *Bedriftsøkonomen*, nr. 6 1977, 306-309.

43. "Flervareproduksjon under usikkerhet (Multicommodity production under uncertainty)." *Bedriftsøkonomi i teori og praksis. Festskrift til Olav Harald Jensen*, Norges Handelshøyskoles Kursvirksomhet, Bergen, 1977, 151-162.

44. "Some simplified formulae for optimal income taxation." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 79, no. 4, 1977, 417-423. (With Avinash Dixit.)

45. "La taxation Pigouvienne, doit-elle etre directe ou indirecte?" *Cahiers du Seminaire d'Econometrie*, no. 19, 1977, 57-70.

46. "Some theorems which are almost true." *Revue Economique* 28, Novembre 1977, 1009-1012. (With Mervyn A. King.)

1978

47. *Essays in Public Economics: The Kiryat Anavim Papers* (ed.). Lexington Books, D.C. Heath and Company, Lexington, Mass., 1978. Pp. 364.

48. "Arbeidsmarkedet og konflikten mellom effektivitet og rettferdighet (The labour market and the conflict between efficiency and justice)." *Bedriftsøkonomen*, nr. 4 1978, 182-185.

49. *Mål og midler i industripolitikken* (Aims and means of industrial policy). Tanum, Oslo, 1978. Pp. 75.

1979

50. "Pareto som julenisse (Pareto as Santa Claus)." *Sosialøkonomen*, nr. 10, 1979, 47-48. Also in *Økonomisk Debatt*, nr. 8 1983, 570-572.

51. "A note on the neutrality of the cash flow corporation tax." *Economics Letters* 4, no. 2 1979, 173-176.

1980

52. "Hvilken holdning bør offentlige myndigheter ha til risiko? (What attitude should public authorities take to risk?)" *Sosialøkonomen*, nr. 3 1980, 25-31.

53. "Welfare implications of the taxation of savings." *Economic Journal* 90, September 1980, 529-549. (With A.B. Atkinson.) Reprinted with a retrospective by Alan Auerbach in *Economic Journal* 125, 125 *Anniversary Special Issue*, March 2015, 464-492.

54. "Kapitalmarkeder og ressursallokering (Capital markets and resource allocation)." NOU 1980:4, *Rentepolitikk*, Vedlegg I, Oslo, 1980, 179-211. (With Kåre P. Hagen.)

55. "Prissystemer og diskontering (Price systems and discounting)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 94, nr. 1 1980, 27-51.

56. "Anomaly and stability in the theory of externalities." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 94, June 1980, 799-807.

57. "Byråkrati og marked i teoretisk-økonomisk belysning (Bureaucracy and markets in the light of economic theory)." *Foretak og foretaksomhet*, Norges Handelshøyskoles Kursvirksomhet, Bergen, 1980, 169-180.

1981

58. "The rate of return and personal savings." *Economic Journal* 91, June 1981, 536-540.

59. "Utgiftsskatt (Expenditure taxation)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 95, nr. 1 1981, 1-37. (With Vidar Christiansen.)

60. "Fører vi en rasjonell investeringspolitikk? (Do we pursue a rational investment policy?)" *Sosialøkonomen*, nr. 2 1981, 17-22.

61. "Income tax evasion, labour supply and the equity-efficiency tradeoff", *Journal of Public Economics* 16, December 1981, 265-288.

1982

62. "Normativ beskatningsteori - problemstillinger og resultater (Normativ tax theory - problems and results)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 96, nr. 1 1982, 1-22.

63. "The optimum supply of public goods in a mixed economy", R.C.O. Matthews & G.B. Stafford (eds.), *The Grants Economy and Collective Consumption*, Macmillan, London, 1982, 85-104.

64. "Gode skatteregler (Good tax rules)." E.S. Andersen & T. Greve (eds.), *Bedrift og samfunn: Festskrift til Preben Munthe*, Aschehoug, Oslo, 1982, 87-94.

1983

65. *Kalkulasjonsrente og prosjektvurdering* (The social rate of discount and project evaluation). Universitetsforlaget, Oslo, 1983. Pp. 144. (With Kåre P. Hagen.)

66. "Ex post welfare economics and the theory of merit goods." *Economica* 50, February 1983, 19-33. Reprinted in Wilfried Ver Eecke (ed.), *An Anthology Regarding Merit Goods*, Purdue University Press, West Lafayette, Indiana, 2007.

67. "Progressive taxation, redistribution and labour supply." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 85, no. 3, 1983, 311-323.

68. "Leif Johansen's contribution to public economics." *Journal of Public Economics* 21, August 1983, 317-324.

69. "Leif Johansen 1930-1982." *Econometrica* 51, no. 6, 1983, 1854-1855.

70. "Internasjonale fordelingsproblemer (International distribution problems)." Einar Hope (ed.), *Aktuelle problemer i internasjonal økonomi*, Bedriftsøkonomens forlag, Oslo, 1983, 104-123.

71. "Et nytt prinsipp for bedriftsbeskatning (A new principle of corporate taxation)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 97, nr. 2 1983, 81-108. (With Vidar Christiansen).

1984

72. *Effektivitet og rettferdighet. Artikler om økonomisk teori og politikk* (Efficiency and justice. Articles on economic theory and policy). Universitetsforlaget, Oslo, 1984, Pp. 124.

73. "Prinsipputredning om avveining mellom direkte og indirekte beskatning (The principles of balancing direct and indirect taxation)." NOU 1984:22, *Personbeskatning*, Vedlegg 1, 337-368. (With Vidar Christiansen.)

74. "Some insights from the "new" theory of public finance." *Empirica*, no. 2 1984, 111-124. Also as "Einige Erkenntnisse aus der "Neuen Finanztheorie", " *Quartalshefte der GZ*, IV/84-1/85, 115-127.

1985

75. "The effects of taxation on saving and risk-taking." A.J. Auerbach & M.S. Feldstein (eds.), *Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. 1*, North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, 1985, 265-311.

76. "Skattefusk och skatteplanering - några samhällsekonomiska synpunkter (Tax cheating and tax planning - some economic viewpoints)." *Ekonomisk Debatt* 13, nr. 5 1985, 381-387.

1986

77. "Handel i tjenester. En oversikt over noen teoretiske og handelspolitiske problemstillinger (Trade in services. A survey of some problems of theory and trade policy)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 100, nr. 1, 1986, 23-47.

78. "Privatisering (Privatization)." R.J. Brunstad & E. Hope (ed.), *Markedsstruktur og konkurranse*, Bedriftsøkonomens Forlag, Oslo, 1986, 117-136.

79. "Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift gjennom 100 år - en nekrolog (Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift through 100 years - an obituary)." *Statsøkonomisk Tidsskrift* 100, nr. 2 1986, 119-123.

80. "Valg av skattesystem i fremtiden (Choice of future tax system)." *Seminar om nordisk skatte- og avgiftspolitik*, Nordisk Råd, Stockholm, 1986, 81-90.

1987

81. "A reinterpretation of elasticity formulae in optimum tax theory." *Economica* 54, February 1987, 89-96.

82. "Minnetale over professor dr. philos. Karl Henrik Borch (Speech in memory of professor dr. philos. Karl Henrik Borch)." *Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademis Årbok*, 1987, 199-204.

83. "Trade in services: Theory and policy." *EFTA Bulletin* 28, no. 2, April-June 1987, 10-12.

84. "Public goods." J. Eatwell, M. Milgate and P. Newman (eds.), *The New Palgrave*, Macmillan, London, 1987, vol. 3, 1061-1066. Also in J. Eatwell, M. Milgate and P. Newman (eds.), *Allocation, Information, and Markets*. Macmillan, London, 1989, 254-266.

85. "Trygve Haavelmo." *The New Palgrave*, Macmillan, London, 1987, vol. 2, 580.

86. "Jan Mossin 1936-1987." *Sosialøkonomen*, no. 9, 1987, 31-33.

87. "Comment on R.W. Jones, 'Tax wedges and mobile capital'." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 89, no. 3, 1987, 347-348.

1988

88. "The taxation of household durable goods." *Finnish Economic Papers* 1, no. 1, Spring 1988, 13-24.

89. "History of economic thought - the Scandinavian contribution." *European Economic Review* 32, 1988, 491-494.

1989

90. "Lavere moms på maten? (A lower VAT on food?)" *Sosialøkonomen*, nr. 1, januar 1989, 2-3.

91. "Om nøytralitet i bedrifts- og kapitalbeskatningen (On neutrality in business and capital taxation)." NOU 1989:14, *Bedrifts- og kapitalbeskatningen - en skisse til reform*, Vedlegg 1, Oslo 1989, 310-334.

92. "Differential taxation and the encouragement of risk-taking." *Economics Letters* 31, 1989, 55-59.

1990

93. "Noen refleksjoner om public choice-skolens syn på økonomi og politikk (Some reflections on the views of the public choice school on economics and politics)." *Norsk Økonomisk Tidsskrift* 104, 1990, nr. 2, 89-112. Also as chapter 12 in 100.

94. "Tax distortions and household production." *Oxford Economic Papers* 42, January 1990, 78-90. Reprinted in P.J.N. Sinclair and M.D.E. Slater (eds.), *Taxation, Private Information and Capital*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1991.

95. "Buchanan on political economy: A review article." *Journal of Economic Literature* 28, March 1990, 50-65. Reprinted in C.K. Rowley (ed.), *Social Choice Theory, Vol. II*, Edward Elgar, Aldershot, 1993.

1991

96. "Economists and the welfare state." *European Economic Review* 35, April 1991, 213-239. Norwegian version as chapter 2 in *Offentlig politikk og private incitament* (below). German version (abbreviated) as "Verzerrende Wirkungen". *Wirtschaftswoche* 47, no. 47, 1990, 144-150. Hungarian version (abbreviated) as "A közgazdászok és a jóléti állam". *Gazdasági Fórum*, no. 4, 1990, 1-13.

97. "Comment: Saving, income distribution and the role of incentives." A.B. Atkinson and R. Brunetta (eds.), *Economics for the New Europe*, Macmillan, London, 1991, 206-208.

98. "Social insurance and social security: A comment on Professor Atkinson's lecture." *Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance Theory* 16, no. 2, 1991, 133-135.

1992

99. "Velferdsstaten: Offentlig politikk og private incitamentener." *Norsk Økonomisk Tidsskrift* 106, 1992, nr. 1, 1-15. English version as "The welfare state: Public policies and private incentives." *Rector's Lectures*, no. 5, Cracow Academy of Economics, Krakow, 1992.

100. *Offentlig politikk og private incitamentener* (Public policy and private incentives). Ed. with Kåre P. Hagen, Tano, Oslo, 1992. Pp. 325. Author of chapters 1, 2, 11, and 12.

101. "Trygd og forsikring: Organisering og incitamentener (Social and private insurance: Organization and incentives)." Chapter 11 of *Offentlig politikk og private incitamentener* (above), 275-298.

1993

102. "Gary Becker's contributions to economics." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 95, no. 1, 1993, 7-23. French version "Gary Becker, prix Nobel 1992: la science économique, science de l'ensemble des comportements humains," *Problèmes économiques*, Hebdomadaire No. 2.339, 1er septembre 1993, 1-10.

103. "Optimal redistribution when tastes differ." *Finanzarchiv* 50, no. 2, 1993, 149-163.

104. "Ragnar Frisch on the optimal diet." *History of Political Economy* 25, no. 2, 1993, 313-327.

105. "Comment on Dasgupta, 'Poverty, resources and fertility'." A. B. Atkinson (ed.), *Alternatives to Capitalism: The Economics of Partnership*, Macmillan, London, 1993, 244-245.

106. *Nya villkor för ekonomi och politik*. With Assar Lindbeck, Per Molander, Torsten Persson, Olof Petersson, Birgitta Swedenborg and Niels Thygesen. SOU 1993:16, Stockholm. Pp. 209. English edition, *Turning Sweden Around*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1994. Pp. 241.

107. "Options for economic and political reform in Sweden." with Lindbeck, Molander, Persson, Petersson, Swedenborg and Thygesen, *Economic Policy* 17, October 1993, 220-263.

1994

108. "Monopsonistic wage discrimination, incentives and efficiency." *Labour Economics* 1, March 1994, 151-170.

109. "Et bifokalt syn på økonomisk politikk: Tilfellet Sverige (A bifocal view of economic policy: The case of Sweden)." *Stabilitet og Langsiktighet. Festskrift til Hermod Skånland*, Aschehoug, Oslo, 1994, 157-174.

110. "Motivasjon, marked og etikk (Motivation, markets and ethics)." *Regnskap og Ledelse. Festskrift til Arne Kinserdal*, Bedriftsøkonomens Forlag, Oslo, 1994, 365-373. Reprinted in *Praktisk økonomi & finans*, nr. 1, 2003, 7-13.

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